

About pathprintGEOData

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1 Description

This package contains the data used by pathprint package, including a fingerprint matrix and a metadata data frame. The fingerprint matrix contains ternary scores for 633 pathways that have been pre-calculated for 188,390 publicly available arrays from the GEO corpus, spanning 6 species (*Homo sapiens*, *Mus musculus*, *Rattus norvegicus*, *Danio rerio*, *Drosophila melanogaster* and *Caenorhabditis elegans*) and 31 platforms. The metadata data frame includes experiment IDs, platform, species and a selection of the record description provided by the GEO database.

The data in this package were obtained using the method described by Altschuler et al. (2013, PMID: 23890051). The package GEOquery was used to retrieve normalized expression tables for all of the experiments of each platform, all normalization methods were accepted. The expression data was mapped to Entrez Gene identifications using systematically updated annotations from AILUN(Array Information Library Universal Navigator). Multiple probes were merged to unique Entrez Gene IDs by taking the mean probe set intensity. *H. sapiens* canonical pathway gene sets were compiled from Reactome, Wiki-pathways and KEGG (Kyoto Encyclopedia of Genes and Genomes). Static modules were constructed independently by decomposing a network that extended curated pathways with non-curated sources of information, including protein-protein interactions, gene co-expression, protein domain interaction, GO annotations and text-mined protein interactions. *M. musculus*, *R. norvegicus*, *D. rerio*, *D. melanogaster*, and *C. elegans* gene sets were inferred using homology based on the HomoloGene database. Pathway expression scores were calculated for each pathway in each array based on the mean squared ranked expression of the member genes. The full set of GEO experiments was used to calculate a static pathway expression background distribution for each pathway across each platform. A signed probability of expression (POE) was calculated based on a two-component uniform-normal mixture model, representing the probability that a pathway expression score has significant low (negative) or high (positive) expression. POE values were converted to a ternary score (-1,0,1) by application of a symmetric threshold to produce the final pathprint matrix.

2 Using pathprintGEOData with pathprint package

The data in this package are primarily used by the pathprint package. For the following examples to work, the pathprint package needs to be installed. For further explanations of some of the functions mentioned in the examples please refer to pathprint. Furthermore, the SummarizedExperiment package is required to extract the two matrices from the SummarizedExperiment object.

```
> # use the pathprint library
> library(pathprint)
> library(SummarizedExperiment)
> library(pathprintGEOData)
> # load the data
> data(compressed_result)
> ds = c("chipframe", "genesets", "pathprint.Hs.gs"
+       , "platform.thresholds", "pluripotents.frame")
> data(list = ds)
> # see available platforms
> names(chipframe)
 [1] "GPL570" "GPL1261" "GPL339" "GPL96" "GPL81" "GPL8321" "GPL8300"
 [8] "GPL571" "GPL2986" "GPL6947" "GPL6883" "GPL6104" "GPL6102" "GPL6884"
[15] "GPL6887" "GPL6885" "GPL6103" "GPL6105" "GPL3921" "GPL4685" "GPL1319"
[22] "GPL200" "GPL72" "GPL1322" "GPL341" "GPL85" "GPL1355" "GPL2700"
[29] "GPL2995" "GPL6333" "GPL91" "GPL6244" "GPL6246"
> # extract GEO.fingerprint.matrix and GEO.metadata.matrix
> GEO.fingerprint.matrix = assays(result)$fingerprint
> GEO.metadata.matrix = colData(result)
> # create consensus fingerprint for pluripotent samples
> pluripotent.consensus<-consensusFingerprint(
+   GEO.fingerprint.matrix[,pluripotents.frame$GSM],
+   threshold=0.9)
> # calculate distance from the pluripotent consensus
> geo.pluripotentDistance<-consensusDistance(
+   pluripotent.consensus, GEO.fingerprint.matrix)
[1] "Scaling against max length, 180"
> # plot histograms
> par(mfcol = c(2,1), mar = c(0, 4, 4, 2))
> geo.pluripotentDistance.hist<-hist(
+   geo.pluripotentDistance[, "distance"],
+   nclass = 50, xlim = c(0,1),
+   main = "Distance from pluripotent consensus")
> par(mar = c(7, 4, 4, 2))
> hist(geo.pluripotentDistance[
+   pluripotents.frame$GSM, "distance"])
```

```

+   ],
+     breaks = geo.pluripotentDistance.hist$breaks,
+     xlim = c(0,1),
+     main = "",
+     xlab = "above: all GEO, below: pluripotent samples")
> # annotate top 100 matches not in original seed with metadata
> geo.pluripotentDistance.noSeed<-geo.pluripotentDistance[
+   !(rownames(geo.pluripotentDistance)
+     %in%
+     pluripotents.frame$GSM),
+   ]
> top.noSeed.meta<-GEO.metadata.matrix[
+   match(
+     head(rownames(geo.pluripotentDistance.noSeed), 100),
+     rownames(GEO.metadata.matrix)),
+   ]
> print(top.noSeed.meta[, c(1:4)])
DataFrame with 100 rows and 4 columns
      GSE      GPL      Species
<character> <character> <character>
GSM105616   GSE4679   GPL339 Mus musculus
GSM151741   GSE6561   GPL570 Homo sapiens
GSM172579   GSE7234   GPL570 Homo sapiens
GSM172580   GSE7234   GPL570 Homo sapiens
GSM172869   GSE7178   GPL570 Homo sapiens
...         ...         ...         ...
GSM590423   GSE23973   GPL570 Homo sapiens
GSM590424   GSE23973   GPL570 Homo sapiens
GSM590425   GSE23973   GPL570 Homo sapiens
GSM590426   GSE23973   GPL570 Homo sapiens
GSM590428   GSE23973   GPL570 Homo sapiens
                                     Title
                                     <character>
GSM105616                                     d0 RA treatment MOE430A
GSM151741                                     H14.s3 hsr negative rep 2
GSM172579                                     human embryonic stem cells 1
GSM172580                                     human embryonic stem cells 2
GSM172869                                     NPC_SA01_2
...
GSM590423          ctrl siRNA1 - gene expression, replicate 1
GSM590424          ctrl siRNA1 - gene expression, replicate 2
GSM590425          ctrl siRNA1 - gene expression, replicate 3
GSM590426 lincRNA-ST8SIA3 siRNA4 - gene expression, replicate 1
GSM590428 lincRNA-ST8SIA3 siRNA1 - gene expression, replicate 1

```